

General **Facts**

Official name: Estados Unidos Mexicanos

Population: 131.1 million

- •Mexico ranks 11th within the most populated countries in the world
- •Mexico is among the world's 12 largest economies; 2nd in Latin America
- •Mexico has become the USA's largest trading partner in a market's estimated worth of over \$745Bn (Q1, 2024)
- •in 2023, 3.3 Million Mexicans traveled to Arizona



Currency exchange

MXN vs USD is determined by market forces (floating exchange rate/free float regime)







3% Unemployment





Economy Overview

- The economy is projected to expand by 2.2% in 2024 and by 2% in 2025, after growing by 3.4% in 2023.
- Consumption will be supported by a strong labour market. Investment will be backed by public infrastructure projects in 2024 and by the gradual nearshoring of manufacturing activities to Mexico. Exports will support growth in 2025, after losing some dynamism in 2024 due to the slowdown in United States. Inflation will continue to gradually edge down to 3.1% in 2025.
- Monetary policy should gradually ease but remain restrictive to ensure that inflation decreases durably towards its target
- Headline inflation has declined, reaching 4.4% (year-on-year) in March, with core inflation at 4.6%. Inflationary pressures remain particularly strong in services, reaching 5.4% in March.
- Higher regulatory certainty, including the energy sector, would help to make the most of the ongoing nearshoring of production processes to Mexico.

Highlights:

- Domestic demand is resilient
- Monetary policy easing should be gradual, and the fiscal deficit is set to be reduced
- · Growth will moderate
- Boosting productivity and fighting and adapting to climate change are priorities





Border Crossing Update

According to the US Department of State,

between 2014 and 2023

a total of

14'586,746 Nonimmigrant visas

were issued to Mexicans (including Border Crossing Cards)

Visas issued in:

2019: 148.2K

2020,965.5K

2021, 917.8K

2022, 173.4K

2023, 233.7K

Cities with most visas issued in Mexico in

2023

Monterrey, 620.8K

Mexico City, 563.3 K

Guadalajara: 438.2 K

Ciudad Juárez, 204.9 K

Tijuana, 195.8 K

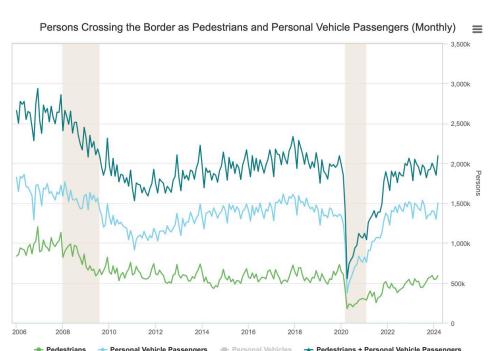
Hermosillo, 103.1 K

Source: Report of the Visa Office 2023/U.S. Department of State - Bureau of Consular Affairs

Border CrossingUpdate

MEXICO – ARIZONA BORDER CROSSINGS

Pedestrian and Personal Vehicle Border Crossings



YEAR TO YEAR VARIATION
JAN-MARCH
2023 -2024

Pedestrians + Personal Vehicle Passengers

2023: 5'811,633

2024: 5'879,633

Source: UofA Eller College of Management/ Arizona-MexicoEconomic Indicators





3 key factors for planning international trips



28% Cost & affordability



35%
Local culture & history
experience



27%

Free time to relax

Essential travel needs TOP 3



66% Quality & comfort



53% Security



44% Competitive prices Common travel activities
TOP 3



67%

Beach & leisure activities



43%

Cultural & gastronomic activities



39% Shopping 66%

of people likely will travel overseas for leisure in the next 12 months

38%

of travel arrangement in Mexico is by self-arrangement



48%

of travel arrangement in Mexico is by travel agencies/tour operators



14%

of travel arrangement in Mexico is by both self & travel agencies/tour operators Top 3 sources to learn about new destinations



36%Travel websites



24% Youtube



20% Tripadvisor **Most often travel companions**



62%With family



12% With friends



16% Couple travels **Lodging preferences**



31%

Budget friendly



44%

Deluxe, 3 or 4 stars



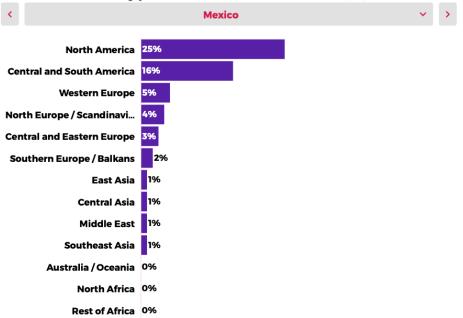
17%

Premium. 4 or 5 stars

Source: TGM Global Travel Survey 2023



Which of the following locations do you intend to travel by plane within the next 12 months? (%)



The preferred options for discovering new destinations.

Age & Gender differences. Mexico

Which source of information you are using most often when it comes to learning about new destinations? (%) Mexico									
	18-24 yo	25-34 yo	35-44 yo	45-54 yo	55-64 yo	Male	Female		
Facebook	31%	50%	29%	27%	26%	32 %	38%		
Snapchat	0%	13%	10%	4%	13%	14%	5%		
Instagram	12%	35%	8%	27%	18%	22%	21%		
Twitter	6%	4%	13%	0%	0%	11%	0%		
Tripadvisor	6%	15%	26%	19%	30%	21%	20%		
Travel Blogs	19%	11%	24%	23%	30%	15%	25%		
Websites of travel companies	31%	30%	29%	54%	43%	32%	40%		
YouTube	25%	15%	34%	27%	22%	24%	25%		
Tik Tok	38%	6%	13%	8%	0%	10%	12%		

Source: TGM Global Travel Survey 2023



What are the 3 most important factors to you when planning your international trip? (%)

Age & Gender differences

<	← Mexico						~	
		18-24 yo	25-34 yo	35-44 yo	45-54 yo	55-64 yo	Male	Female
	Top rated hotel accommodations	0%	16%	15%	20%	9%	15%	13%
	All-inclusive experiences	20%	24%	43%	27%	36%	28%	32%
	Excellent dining options	10%	24%	19%	20%	36%	21%	23%
	Experiencing local culture and history	20%	32%	35%	40%	55%	28%	41%
Inco	rporating excursions, tours and activities	20%	24%	31%	27%	9%	21%	26%
	A detailed schedule/itinerary	0%	8%	0%	13%	9%	6%	6%
	Flexible schedule	10%	13%	15%	7 %	18%	17%	9%
	Free time to relax	40%	21%	31%	26%	27%	36%	19%
	Breakfast included with hotel	30%	11%	8%	20%	28%	13%	17%
	Cost and affordability	50%	37%	12%	20%	27%	26%	30%
	Nightlife and entertainment	20%	11%	8%	0%	0%	13%	4%
	Centrally located accommodations	10%	16%	15%	27%	18%	21%	13%
	Child-friendly	0%	19%	23%	7 %	0%	11%	17%
Ad	ult only resorts/accommodations/cruises	10%	19%	8%	7%	9%	11%	13%
	Access to gym	0%	5%	8%	7 %	0%	6%	4%
	Access to spa	10%	8%	4%	13%	0%	9%	6%
	Pet-friendly	10%	3%	4%	7%	9%	0%	9%

What activities do you usually do while traveling? Age & Gender differences(%)

<	Mexico						~
	18-24 yo	25-34 yo	35-44 yo	45-54 yo	55-64 yo	Male	Female
Wellness activities (yoga, spa,)	10%	13%	12%	13%	9%	13%	11%
Cultural and gastronomic activities	20%	31%	43%	53%	91%	36 %	49%
Festive activities (festivals, clubbing nights)	70%	29%	11%	27%	9%	26%	27%
Shopping	50%	42%	31%	47%	27 %	49%	30%
Beach and leisure activities	60%	63%	73 %	53%	91%	66%	68%
Photography	40%	31%	50%	14%	28%	39%	30%
Nature and adventure activities (kayak, trekking)	0%	37 %	35%	20%	28%	30%	28%
Sporting activities (surfing, cycling)	10%	29%	15%	14%	0%	13%	22%

Source: TGM Global Travel Survey 2023



Top Activities while traveling in the USA

- 85.7% Shopping
- 58.5% Sightseeing
- 25% Amusement/Theme Parks
- 23.9% National Parks & Monuments
- 85.7% Experience Fine Dining











- 18% Art Galleries/Museums
- 17% Small Towns
- 15.1% Historic Locations
- 12.4% Sport Events
- 9.7% Cultural/Ethnic Heritage



DETERRENTS TO VISITING THE USA



Safety Concerns:

- High-profile incidents of gun violence in public spaces.
- Increased crime, especially in certain urban areas or border regions.

Economic Factors:

- Exchange rates uncertainty.
- Higher cost associated with accommodation, food and activities.

Border Issues:

- The Visa process is still very time-consuming, especially for those applying for the first time.
- Long wait times and closures at border crossings.

Political Climate:

- Immigration Policies may create uncertainty or hesitation among potential visitors.
- Upcoming elections.

- International travel rebound despite visa issue
 - New Federal administration takes charge
 - Favorable exchange rate for Mexicans
 - Ukrainian and Israel-Palestine wars
 - Global changes affecting everywhere
 - Connectivity
 - Aggressive competition





General Overview

Mexico has elected its first female president, Claudia Sheinbaum, candidate for the ruling Morena party and former mayor of Mexico City. But though the political climate may be changing, Mexico's news still faces multiple challenges, from political attacks to physical safety. While decreasing advertising adds pressure to business models, the lure of artificial intelligence is becoming stronger.

June's elections also marked the end of the administration led by President Andrés Manuel López Obrador (AMLO) – Mexican presidents are limited to a single term – though in some ways it was a referendum on him. His final year in office was much like earlier ones – regular verbal attacks on journalists, human rights advocates, and the media generally.

The creation of the Mexican Information Agency (AMEXI) was significant as it followed the final closure of the state- owned news agency Notimex, which had been operating for more than 50 years. Notimex had been hit by industrial disputes but its closure was seen by opponents of the president asanother attempt to control information. AMEXI was founded by former Notimex employees, primarily women.

Televisa-Univisión, which was the result of a merger of Grupo Televisa and US-based Spanish-language network Univision, cut more than 200 jobs involving long-running programmes and well-known broadcasters, blaming 'the evolution of the media landscape'. Its ViX streaming platform did what Netflix, Disney+, and Amazon Prime have done and introduced advertising to its paid plans.

More people are using TikTok for news – up 3 percentage points to 18%. Law student Gerardo Vera, 19, is one of many individuals to have used the platform to tell stories for a younger generation. Having started covering news on social media aged just 12, he now has more than 2 million followers on the platform. He produces daily videos which attempt, in his words, to 'democratise public knowledge', and has received recognition for his efforts to try to remain impartial.

New rules to regulate the use of AI are being drawn up by the Federal Telecommunications Institute, but the media aren't waiting. One radio station, Radio Fórmula, introduced

an Al-generated newsreader, with the aim of delivering impartial and reliable bulletins. In our Digital News Report survey, only 37% of respondents said they feel comfortable using news produced by human journalists with the help of Al.



Media Insights

WEEKLY REACH OFFLINE AND ONLINE

TOP BRANDS

% Weekly usage

- Weekly use TV, radio & print
- More than 3 days per week TV, radio & print
- Weekly use online brands
- More than 3 days per week online brands

pay for **ONLINE NEWS**



TV, RADIO, AND PRINT Televisa News 30 El Universal News online TV Azteca News UnoTV News online 18 24 Televisa News online El Universal 20 Foro TV City newspaper online Imagen News TV Azteca News online Milenio News Foro TV online 13 Reforma Aristegui News Canal 11 News CNN.com CNN Reforma online El Heraldo de México online Regional or local newspaper Radio Fórmula News Imagen News online El Sol de México Animal Político La Jornada Latinus Excélsior La Jornada online Radio Fórmula News online Heraldo Canal 22 News (public broadcaster) El Financiero online

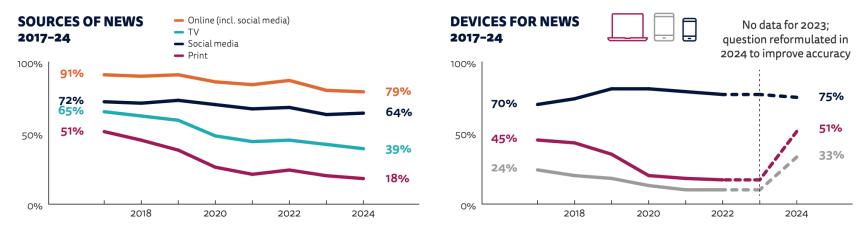


ONLINE



CHANGING MEDIA

News consumption from print and television has become consistently less important over time for our online sample, with social media widely used across age groups. Mexicans are heavy users of social media, with TikTok growing fastest for news.



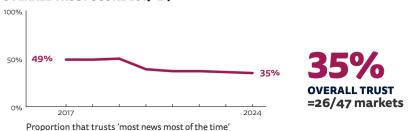




TRUST

Trust in the news declined by around 15pp after the election of populist president Andrés Manuel López Obrador in 2018. During his term, he regularly attacked the news media and journalists critical of his government. CNN is the international journalistic brand most trusted by the citizens, of those included in our survey, followed by the newspaper *El Universal* and Imagen Noticias.

OVERALL TRUST SCORE 2017-24



WORLD PRESS FREEDOM INDEX SCORE 2024	Score: 49.1	121 _{/180}
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Measure of press freedom from NGO Reporters Without Borders based on expert assessment. More at rsf.org

PUBLIC OPINION ON BRAND TRUST

Only the brands listed were included in the survey. It should not be treated as a list of the most or least trusted brands, as it is not exhaustive.

Brand	Trust	Neither	Don't Trust
Aristegui News	57%	21%	22%
Canal 22	61%	24%	15%
CNN	69%	18%	13%
El Economista	59%	24%	17%
El Financiero	60%	23%	17%
El Universal	64%	19%	17%
Imagen News	63%	20%	17%
Latinus	46%	24%	30%
Milenio News	63%	20%	17%
Radio Fórmula News	62%	20%	18%
Reforma	58%	22%	20%
Regional or local newspaper	57%	25%	18%
Televisa News	52%	19%	30%
TV Azteca News	57%	20%	23%
UnoTV	60%	23%	17%

Q6_brand trust. How trustworthy would you say news from the following brands is? Please use the scale below, where o is 'not at all trustworthy' and to is 'completely trustworthy'. Details: 6-10 coded as 'Trust', 5 coded as 'Neither', o-4 coded as 'Don't trust'. Those that haven't heard of each brand were excluded. Whether respondents consider a brand trustworthy is their subjective judgement, and the scores are aggregates of public opinion, not an objective assessment of underlying trustworthiness.





Trade



Travel Trade Insights

8,606 Travel Agencies in México

54 tour operators; 42 in Mexico City.

Main wholesalers: Megatravel, Pe-Tra, Julia Tours, NAO Travel Collection, Euromundo, Dream Destinations, Travel Shop

Main OTAs: Price Travel, Expedia, Booking.com, Despegar.com, Google Hotel Ads, Hoteles.com, and Bestday.com

Wholesalers with owned agencies and final Consumer exposition: Viajes Palacio, Viajes El Corte Inglés, Mundo Joven, and Viajes Sears.

21 Tour operators and OTAs included Arizona in their U.S. product (multi-cities itineraries).

Source: - Radar Turistico, 2022 - Entorno Turístico 2022

Flights to PHX

Cities with non-stop service to PHX:

- MEX: American Airlines (1 Daily)
- GDL: American Airlines & Volaris (2 and 1 Daily/resp)
- MTY: American Airlines (1 Daily)



- CUL: Volaris (1 Weekly)
- HMO: American Airlines (1 Daily)
- LTO: American Airlines (3 Weekly)
- CUN: American Airlines (1 Daily)
- MZT: American Airlines (1 Daily)
- PVR: American Airlines (2 Daily)
- ZIH: American Airlines (1 Weekly)
- TIJ: American Airlines (1 Daily)
- SJD: American Airlines
 (2/3 Daily) & Frontier Airlines (2 Weekly)

*Average 98 weekly flights



Holidays:

- Easter
- Summer Vacations
- Xmas Season

Long Weekends

- Constitution Day (February)
- March 21st
- Revolution Day (November)

Opportunity dates:

- Children day
- Independence day/weekend
- Black Friday

OUTBOUND TRAVELER MEXICO

Types of accommodation preferred by Mexicans:

- Resort
- Hotel
- All Inclusive
- Apartment
- Average booking window: 30-45 days.
- Mexicans are expected to travel at least twice a year for leisure in 2024.
- Destination Volume Estimate CY23 63,000.
- Source of information for planning their trip:
 - 68.3% Airline
 - 19.1% Online Travel Agency
 - 18% Corporate Travel Department
 - 13.7% Personal Recommendation
- Business/Professional travel increased from 16.5 % in CY22 to 27.2% in CY23.

^{*}Annual vacation days: 12

Travel Trends

- The Affluent and younger generations leading the travel trends.
- 28% of the travelers are looking for **new and exotic experiences** that are not available in Mexico.
- 71% stays in a hotel 4 or more stars. Hotels with a "Vibe" are more appealing.
- 46% of Mexicans **looking to rest** during their vacation. 65% of travelers prefer tailored or customizable experiences vs regular set up packages.
- "Swiftie" effect, Tourism for concerts is here to stay in the long run.

Travel Trends

- Popularization of 'Destination Dupes' or more affordable alternatives to popular and high-end products.
- 2024 is expected to be the year in which travelers embrace All throughout their travel journey.
- Short-time and budget-conscious travelers will set their sights closer to home in 2024.
- Travellers are **prioritizing meaningful moments** over material goods.
- 70% of Virtuoso advisors have seen an increase in **culinary travel**, and 20% of dients book trips with a food and wine focus.
- Seeking rejuvenation through meditative hikes, deep ocean diving, and relaxation that extends beyond the spa.

Source: Emerging 2024 Travel and Hospitality Trends by Medium



Social Media TRENDS 2024



79% OF THE POPULATION IS CONNECTED

107 MILLION INTERNET USERS

OWN:



PAYMENT METHOD

ONLINE SHOPPING



27%

Mobile Wallets

55% Debit and credit cards



6%

Bank transfers



Cash-On-Delivery

VIDEO CONTENT



63.6% Music videos



97% Any kind of video



51.2%

Comedy, Meme or viral



Video

Video Livestream

MOST USED

SOCIAL MEDIA

93.2%

92.2%





76.5%



80.4%



53.6%



Source: Datareportal.com



Social Media Insights

Rise of Short-Form Video Content

- TikTok Dominance: TikTok continues to lead the way with engaging short-form video content, influencing other platforms to enhance their short-form video capabilities.
- Instagram Reels and YouTube Shorts: Both platforms are focusing on short-form video content to compete with TikTok, offering more tools and monetization options for creators.

Increased Focus on Authenticity and Transparency

- Authentic Content: Users are gravitating towards more genuine, unfiltered content. Influencers and brands that showcase authenticity and vulnerability tend to build stronger connections with their audience.
- Transparency in Influencer Partnerships: There is a growing demand for transparency in sponsored content and influencer marketing, with clear disclosures and genuine endorsements becoming the norm.

Social Media Insights

Al-Driven Personalization

- Algorithm Enhancements: Social media algorithms are becoming more sophisticated, delivering highly personalized content and ads based on user behavior and preferences.
- Chatbots and Virtual Assistants: Al-powered chatbots and virtual assistants are improving austomer service and engagement on social media platforms.

Sustainability and Social Responsibility

- Eco-Friendly Initiatives: Social media campaigns focusing on sustainability and environmental issues are gaining traction, with brands promoting eco-friendly practices and products.
- Social Causes: Platforms are increasingly being used to raise awareness and mobilize support for social causes, from climate change to social justice movements.

Social Media Insights

High Penetration Rates:

Widespread Adoption: Mexico has a high social media penetration rate, with a significant portion of the population active on various platforms. As of recent data, around 80% of internet users in Mexico are also active social media users.

Growing Platforms: Instagram and TikTok are experiencing significant growth, particularly among younger demographics. WhatsApp is also extremely popular for messaging and group interactions.